

ꦱꦏꦱꦫꦗꦮ

Aksara Jawa

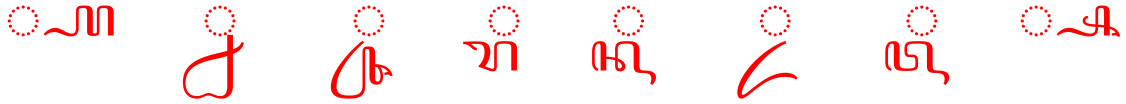
Javanese Alphabet

ꦕꦫꦏꦤ

Carakan

Akṣara wyanjana (Consonants)

ꦲ ꦛ ꦩ ꦮ ꦏ ꦢ ꦠ ꦱ



ha na ca ra ka da ta sa

[ha] [na] [t͡ʃa] [ra] [ka] [d͡ɔ] [t͡a] [sa]

ꦮ ꦭ ꦥ ꦢ ꦗ ꦚ ꦚ ꦩ



wa la pa ḍa ja ya ña ma

[wa] [la] [pa] [d͡ɔ] [d͡ʒa] [ja] [ɲa] [ma]

Other akṣara carakan and pasangan

ꦒ ꦨ ꦠ ꦚ ꦱ ꦱ ꦚ



ga ba ṭa ṇa śa ṣa ṇa

[g͡a] [b͡a] [t͡ɕa] [ɲa] [ʃ~ɕ] [ʃ~ʂ] [n/ɳ]

Akṣara murda and pasangan

ꦱ	ꦫ	ꦏ	ꦢ	ꦠ	ꦥ	ꦝ	ꦗ
ca	ra	ka	da	ta	pa	ḍa	jha
[tʃ~c]	[r]	[k]	[d̥]	[t]	[p]	[d̥ʰ]	[tʃʰ~jʰ]

ꦚ	ꦗ	ꦧ	ꦠ
ña	ga	ba	ṭa
[ɲ]	[g̚]	[b̚]	[tʰ]

For Latin sounds

ꦠꦩ	ꦠꦩ꧀	ꦠꦩꦶ	ꦠꦩꦶꦱ
fa/va	qa	va	za
[fa/va]	[qa]	[va]	[za]

For Arabic sounds

ꦗꦱ꧀ ꦲꦱ꧀ ꦠꦱ꧀ ꦠꦱ꧀ ꦱꦱ꧀ ꦱꦱ꧀ ꦱꦱ꧀

(ج) za (ح) ha (ط) ta (ع) 'a (ف) fa (ص) sa qa
 [za] [ha] [tʰa] [ʔa] [fa] [sʰa] [qa]

ꦱꦱ꧀ ꦱꦱ꧀ ꦱꦱ꧀ ꦱꦱ꧀ ꦱꦱ꧀ ꦱꦱ꧀

(ث) sa (خ) xa da (ذ) (ض) d'a (ظ) za (غ) ga
 [θa] [xa] [ða] [ðʰa] [ðʰa] [ɣa]

For Chinese sounds

ꦠꦱ꧀ ꦱꦱ꧀ ꦱꦱ꧀ꦱꦱ꧀ꦱꦱ꧀ꦱꦱ꧀ ꦱꦱ꧀ꦱꦱ꧀ꦱꦱ꧀ꦱꦱ꧀ ꦱꦱ꧀ꦱꦱ꧀ ꦱꦱ꧀ꦱꦱ꧀

the se syo yo hwe nie

Akṣara Wyanyjana (Consonants for Old Javanese)

ꦏꦏ ꦏꦏꦲ ꦒꦒ ꦒꦒꦲ ꦒꦒꦤ ꦏꦏꦱ ꦏꦏꦱꦲ ꦗꦗ ꦗꦗꦲ



ka kha ga gha nga ca cha ja jha

[ka] [k^ha] [ga] [g^ha] [ŋa] [ca] [c^ha] [ja] [j^ha]

ꦒꦒꦤꦲ ꦒꦒꦲ ꦒꦒꦱ ꦒꦒꦱ ꦒꦒꦱꦤ ꦒꦒꦱꦲ ꦒꦒꦱꦲ ꦒꦒꦱꦲ ꦒꦒꦱꦲ



nya ṭa tha ḍa ḍha ṇa ta tha da

[ɲa] [ṭa] [t^ha] [ḍa] [ḍ^ha] [ɲa] [ta] [t^ha] [da]

ꦒꦒꦱꦲ ꦒꦒꦱꦲ ꦒꦒꦱꦲ ꦒꦒꦱꦲ ꦒꦒꦱꦲ ꦒꦒꦱꦲ ꦒꦒꦱꦲ ꦒꦒꦱꦲ ꦒꦒꦱꦲ



dha na pa pha ba bha ma ya ra

[ḍ^ha] [ɲa] [pa] [p^ha] [ba] [b^ha] [ma] [ja] [ra]





























ꦒꦒꦱꦲ ꦒꦒꦱꦲ ꦒꦒꦱꦲ ꦒꦒꦱꦲ ꦒꦒꦱꦲ ꦒꦒꦱꦲ ꦒꦒꦱꦲ ꦒꦒꦱꦲ








la wa rha śa ṣa sa ha jnya

[la] [wa] [r^ha] [ʃa] [ṣa] [sa] [ha] [tʃna]



Akṣara Swara (Vowels)





							
a	ā	i	ī	u	ū	e	ai
[a/ɔ/ə~ɐ]	[a:]	[i/ɪ]	[i:]	[u/ʊ]	[u:]	[e/ɛ]	[ai]
							
ka	kā	ki	kī	ku	kū	ke	kai
							
o	au	rê	rêu	lê	lêu		
[o/ɔ]	[a:u]	[rə]	[rɤ]	[lə]	[lɤ]		
							
ko	kau	krê	krêu	klê	klêu		

Sanḍangan panyigeging wanda (Final Consonants)












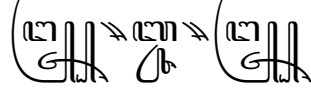

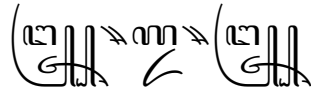

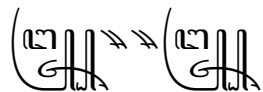



				
kaṃ	kang	kar	kah	-k

Sanḍangan Wyanjana (Semi-Vowel Diacritics)

			
kya	kra	kla	kwa

	
ê	êu
[ə]	[ɤ]
	
kê	kêu

Specials

	cêcak têlu	appears on new letters		pada pangkat
	pada pangkat	colon / quotation marks / designates numerals		pada anḍap
	pada lingsa	comma / abbreviates the names		pada madya
	pada lungsi	full stop / period		pada l
	pada tirta tumetes	indicates a correction of a misquote in the Yogyakarta		pada panyc
	pada isen-isen	indicates a correction of a misquote in the Surakarta		purwa
	pada piseleh	parenthesis		madya
	pada adëg	for attention		wasar pada
	pada adëg- adëg	begins a paragraph or section		rêrêng
	panda windu	forms pada guru and pada pancak		

Numbers and numerals

	Numeral	Ngoko (informal)	Krama (formal)
0	:ꦲ:	nul	nul
1	:ꦩ:	siji (ꦱꦶꦗꦶ)	satunggal (ꦱꦠꦸꦁꦁꦭ)
2	:ꦧꦸ:	loro (ꦭꦺꦫꦺ)	kalih (ꦏꦭꦶꦃ)
3	:ꦠꦸꦁ:	telu (ꦠꦺꦭꦸ)	tiga (ꦠꦶꦒ)
4	:ꦒ:	papat (ꦥꦩꦥꦠ)	sekawan (ꦱꦺꦏꦮꦤ)
5	:ꦑ:	lima (ꦭꦶꦩ)	gangsal (ꦁꦁꦱꦭ)
6	:ꦺ:	enem (ꦺꦤꦺꦩ)	enem (ꦺꦤꦺꦩ)
7	:ꦤ:	pitu (ꦥꦶꦠꦸ)	pitu (ꦥꦶꦠꦸ)
8	:ꦮ:	wolu (ꦮꦺꦭꦸ)	wolu (ꦮꦺꦭꦸ)
9	:ꦱ:	sanga (ꦱꦤꦒ)	sanga (ꦱꦤꦒ)
10	:ꦩꦲ:	sepuluh (ꦱꦺꦥꦸꦭꦸꦃ)	sedasa (ꦱꦺꦢꦱ)
11	:ꦩꦩ:	sewelas (ꦱꦺꦮꦺꦭꦱ)	satunggal welas (ꦱꦠꦸꦁꦁꦭꦮꦺꦭꦱ)
12	:ꦩꦧꦸ:	rolas (ꦫꦺꦭꦱ)	kalihwelas (ꦏꦭꦶꦃꦮꦺꦭꦱ)
13	:ꦩꦠꦸꦁ:	telulas (ꦠꦺꦭꦸꦭꦱ)	tigangwelas (ꦠꦶꦒꦁꦮꦺꦭꦱ)
14	:ꦩꦒ:	patbelas (ꦥꦩꦧꦺꦭꦱ)	sekawanwelas (ꦱꦺꦏꦮꦤꦮꦺꦭꦱ)
15	:ꦩꦑ:	limalas (ꦭꦶꦩꦭꦱ)	gangsalwelas (ꦁꦁꦱꦭꦮꦺꦭꦱ)
16	:ꦩꦺ:	nembelas (ꦤꦺꦩꦧꦺꦭꦱ)	nembelas (ꦤꦺꦩꦧꦺꦭꦱ)
17	:ꦩꦤ:	pitulas (ꦥꦶꦠꦸꦭꦱ)	pitulas (ꦥꦶꦠꦸꦭꦱ)
18	:ꦩꦮ:	wolulas (ꦮꦺꦭꦸꦭꦱ)	wolulas (ꦮꦺꦭꦸꦭꦱ)
19	:ꦩꦱ:	sangalas (ꦱꦤꦒꦭꦱ)	sangalas (ꦱꦤꦒꦭꦱ)
20	:ꦠꦸꦲ:	rongpuluh (ꦫꦺꦁꦥꦸꦭꦸꦃ)	kalihdasa (ꦏꦭꦶꦃꦢꦱ)

21	:ꦱꦸꦏꦸ:	selikur (ꦱꦺꦭꦶꦏꦸꦫ)	setunggallikur (ꦱꦺꦠꦸꦁꦒꦭꦶꦏꦸꦫ)
22	:ꦱꦸꦫꦸ:	rolikur (ꦱꦸꦫꦸꦭꦶꦏꦸꦫ)	kalihlikur (ꦏꦭꦶꦲꦶꦭꦶꦏꦸꦫ)
23	:ꦱꦸꦫꦸꦁ:	telulikur (ꦠꦺꦭꦸꦶꦏꦸꦫ)	tiganglikur (ꦠꦶꦁꦁꦭꦶꦏꦸꦫ)
24	:ꦱꦸꦫꦸꦱ:	patlikur (ꦱꦸꦫꦸꦱꦶꦏꦸꦫ)	sekawanlikur (ꦱꦺꦏꦮꦤꦭꦶꦏꦸꦫ)
25	:ꦱꦸꦫꦸꦱꦺ:	selawé (ꦱꦺꦭꦮꦺ)	selangkung (ꦱꦺꦭꦁꦏꦸꦁ)
26	:ꦱꦸꦫꦸꦱꦺ:	nemlikur (ꦤꦺꦩꦶꦏꦸꦫ)	nemlikur (ꦤꦺꦩꦶꦏꦸꦫ)
27	:ꦱꦸꦫꦸꦱꦺ:	pitulikur (ꦱꦶꦠꦸꦭꦶꦏꦸꦫ)	pitulikur (ꦱꦶꦠꦸꦭꦶꦏꦸꦫ)
28	:ꦱꦸꦫꦸꦱꦺ:	wolulikur (ꦮꦺꦭꦸꦶꦏꦸꦫ)	wolulikur (ꦮꦺꦭꦸꦶꦏꦸꦫ)
29	:ꦱꦸꦫꦸꦱꦺ:	sangalikur (ꦱꦤꦒꦭꦶꦏꦸꦫ)	sangalikur (ꦱꦤꦒꦭꦶꦏꦸꦫ)
30	:ꦱꦸꦫꦸꦱꦺ:	telungpuluh (ꦠꦺꦭꦸꦁꦥꦸꦭꦸꦲ)	tigangdasa (ꦠꦶꦁꦁꦢꦱ)
40	:ꦱꦸꦫꦸꦱꦺ:	patangpuluh (ꦱꦸꦫꦸꦱꦺꦤꦒꦸꦭꦸꦲ)	patangdasa (ꦱꦸꦫꦸꦱꦺꦤꦒꦸꦭꦸꦲ)
50	:ꦱꦸꦫꦸꦱꦺ:	séket (ꦱꦺꦏꦺꦠ)	setunggalléket (ꦱꦺꦠꦸꦁꦒꦭꦺꦏꦺꦠ)
60	:ꦱꦸꦫꦸꦱꦺ:	sewidak (ꦱꦺꦮꦶꦢꦏ)	nemdasa (ꦤꦺꦩꦢꦱ)
70	:ꦱꦸꦫꦸꦱꦺ:	pitungpuluh (ꦱꦶꦠꦸꦁꦥꦸꦭꦸꦲ)	pitungdasa (ꦱꦶꦠꦸꦁꦥꦸꦭꦸꦲ)
80	:ꦱꦸꦫꦸꦱꦺ:	wolungpuluh (ꦮꦺꦭꦸꦁꦥꦸꦭꦸꦲ)	wolungdasa (ꦮꦺꦭꦸꦁꦥꦸꦭꦸꦲ)
90	:ꦱꦸꦫꦸꦱꦺ:	sangangpuluh (ꦱꦤꦒꦸꦭꦸꦲ)	sangangdasa (ꦱꦤꦒꦸꦭꦸꦲ)
100	:ꦱꦸꦫꦸꦱꦺ:	satus	satunggal atus

Arabic alphabet for Javanese

د	خ	چ	ح	ج	ث	ت	ب	ا
d	kh	c	h	j	ṭ	t	b	-/ā
[d̥]	[x]	[tʃ~c]	[h]	[d͡ʒ~ʒ]	[θ]	[t̚]	[b]	[-/a:]
ط	ض	ص	ش	س	ز	ر	ذ	ڤ
ṭ	ḍ	ṣ	sh	s	z	r	ḏ	dh
[ṭʰ]	[ḏʰ]	[sʰ]	[ʃ]	[s]	[z]	[r]	[ð]	[d̥]
ك	ق	ف	غ	غ	ع	ظ	ظ	
k	q	p	f	ng	gh	'	ḏ	th
[k]	[q]	[p]	[f]	[ŋ]	[ɣ]	[ʔ~ʔ]	[ð]	[t̚]
ي	ه	و	و	ث	ن	م	ل	گ
y	h	o	w	ny	n	m	l	g
[j]	[h]	[o]	[w]	[ɲ]	[n]	[m]	[l]	[g̚]
				ء	ء	-	-	يَ
				ê	u	i	a	e
				[ə]	[u~ʊ]	[i~ɪ]	[a~æ]	[e~ɛ]

