

Thai alphabet (อักษรไทย)

Consonants (พยัญชนะ)

ก	ຂ	ງ	គ	ຕ	ຈ	ງ	ຈ
ກ ໄກ	ຂ ໄຂ	ງ ຂວາດ	គ គາຍ	ຕ ຄນ	ຈ ຮັກ	ງ ຈ	ຈ ຈານ
ko khai	kho khai	kho khuat	kho khwai	kho khon	kho rakhang	ngo ngu	cho chan
k/k	kh/k	kh/k	kh/k	kh/k	kh/k	ng/ng	ch/t
[k/k̄]	[kʰ/k̄]	[kʰ/k̄]	[kʰ/k̄]	[kʰ/k̄]	[kʰ/k̄]	[ŋ/ŋ]	[t͡s/t̄]
mid	high	high	low	low	low	low	mid
ڇ	ڇ	ڻ	ڻ	ڻ	ڻ	ڻ	ڻ
ڇ ڇິ່ງ	ڇ ڇ້າງ	ڇ ໂڇ	ڻ ເແວ	ڻ ໜີ້ງ	ڻ ທູ້າ	ڻ ປັກ	ڻ ອຸານ
cho ching	cho chang	so so	cho choe	yo ying	do cha-da	to pa-tak	tho than
ch/-	ch/t	s/t	ch/-	y/n	d/t	t/t	th/t
[t͡sʰ/-]	[t͡sʰ/t̄]	[s/t̄]	[t͡sʰ/-]	[j/n]	[d/t̄]	[t/t]	[t͡sʰ/t̄]
high	low	low	low	low	mid	mid	high
ທ	ဓ	ණ	ଡ	ຕ	ຈ	ທ	ဓ
ທ ມນໂຫ	ທ ຜູ້ເຜົາ	ණ ເນເຣ	ດ ເດັກ	ຕ ເຕ່າ	ຈ ດຸງ	ທ ທ່າර	ဓ ມົງ
tho montho	tho phu-thao	no nen	do dek	to tao	tho thung	tho thahan	tho thong
th/t	th/t	n/n	d/t	t/t	th/t	th/t	th/t
[t͡sʰ/t̄]	[t͡sʰ/t̄]	[n/n]	[d/t̄]	[t/t̄]	[t͡sʰ/t̄]	[t͡sʰ/t̄]	[t͡sʰ/t̄]
low	low	low	mid	mid	high	low	low
ນ	ບ	ປ	ຜ	ຝ	ພ	ຟ	ກ
ນ ພູ	ບ ໃບໄມ້	ປ ປລາ	ຜ ພຶ້ງ	ຝ ຝາ	ພ ພານ	ຟ ພັນ	ກ ສ່າເກາ
no nu	bo baimai	po pia	pho phueng	fo fa	pho phan	fo fan	pho sam-phao
n/n	b/p	p/p	ph/-	f/-	ph/p	f/p	ph/p
[n/n]	[b/p̄]	[p/p̄]	[pʰ/-]	[f/-]	[pʰ/p̄]	[f/p̄]	[pʰ/p̄]
low	mid	mid	high	high	low	low	low
ນ	ຢ	ຮ	ຣ	ວ	ສ	ໝ	ສ
ນ ມ້າ	ຢ ຍັກ້ງ	ຮ ເຮືອ	ຣ ລົງ	ວ ແຫວນ	ສ ສາລາ	ໝ ຄຸນື	ສ ເລືອ
mo ma	yo yak	ro ruea	lo ling	wo waen	so sala	so rue-si	so suea
m/m	y/y	r/n	l/n	w/w	s/t	s/t	s/t
[m/m]	[y/y]	[r/n]	[l/n]	[w/w]	[s/t̄]	[s/t̄]	[s/t̄]
low	low	low	low	low	high	high	high

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ຫ	ຟ	ອ	ສ
ຫ ໜີບ	ຟ ຈຸພ້າ	ອ ອ່າງ	ສ ນກສູກ
ho hip	lo chu-la	o ang	ho nok-huk
h/-	/n	-	h/-

Notes

- The sounds represented by some consonants change when they are used at the end of a syllable (indicated by the letters on the right of the slash). Some consonants can only be used at the beginning of a syllable.
- Duplicate consonants represent different Sanskrit and Pali consonants sounds which are pronounced identically in Thai.

Vowel diacritics (ສະ)

ອະ	ັ	ອາ	ົ	ີ	ິ	ີ	ຶ
a	a	a	i	i	ue	ue	
[a]	[a]	[a:]	[i]	[i:]	[ය]	[ය:]	
ີອ	ຸ	ູ	ເວະ	ເີ	ເອ	ແເວະ	
ue	u	u	e	e	e	ae	
[ය:]	[u]	[u:]	[e]	[e:]	[e:]	[ε]	
ແີ	ແອ	ໂວ	ໂ	ເອງ	ີອ	ອວ	
ae	ae	o	o	o	o	o	
[ε:]	[ε:]	[o]	[o:]	[ɔ]	[ɔ:]	[ɔ:]	
ີ	ເອວະ	ເອວ	ເີ				
o	oe	oe	oe				
[ɔ:]	[ɔ:]	[ɔ:]	[ɔ:]				

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Diphthongs

ເລື່ຍະ	ເລື່ຍ	ເລື້ອະ	ເລື້ອ	ອັວະ	ອັວ	ອວ
ia	ia	uea	uea	ua	ua	ua
[ia?]	[ia]	[ua?]	[ua]	[ua?]	[ua]	[ua]
ອິວ	ເລົວ	ເວ	ແວ	ເອາ	ອາວ	ເລື່ຍວ
io	eo	eo	aeo	ao	ao	iao
[iu/iw]	[eu/ew]	[e:u/e:w]	[ɛ:u/ɛ:w]	[au/aw]	[a:u]	[iau/iaw]
ອັຍ	ໄອ	ໄໂຣ	ໄໂຍ	ອາຍ	ອົງຍ	ອອຍ
ai	ai	ai	ai	ai	oi	oi
[ai/aj]	[ai/aj]	[ai/aj]	[ai/aj]	[a:i/a:j]	[ɔi/ɔj]	[ɔi/ɔ:j]
ໄອຍ	ອຸຢ	ເອຍ	ອວຍ	ເລື່ອຍ	ອຳ	ຖ
oi	ui	oei	uai	ueai	am	rue
[o:i/o:]	[ui/u:]	[ɔ:i/ɔ:]	[uai/uaj]	[wai/waj]	[am]	[ru:ri:]
ຖາ	ຖ	ຖາ	ອໍ	ົ້		
rue	lue	lue	ຫຼ	silences		
[ru:]	[lu:]	[lu:]	[~]	consonant		

The vowel diacritics are shown with the letter *o ang* (ອ), which acts as a silent vowel carrier at the beginning of words that start with a vowel.

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Punctuation

◎	ตาไก่ dtaa gai	beginning of a new paragraph	๛	គម្ពារ khoh muut	marks the end of a story
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Tone markers

ກ	ໄມ້ເຂກ mai ehk	low tone	ກ	ໄມ້ໂທ mai toh	falling tone
ກ	ໄມ້ຕີຣີ maai dtree	high tone	ກ ⁺	ໄມ້ຈັດວາ maai jat dta waa	rising tone

Tone indication

	Open syllables			Closed syllables *	
	unmarked	ອ'	ອໍ	short vowel	long vowel
Class 1	mid	low	falling	low	low
Class 2	rising	low	falling	low	low
Class 3	mid	falling	high	high	falling

* Closed syllables are those ending with p, t or k

Numerals (เลขไทย)

၀	၈	၂	၃	၅	၄	၆	၇	၉	၁	၁၀
សូន្យ	អុំង	សុុង	សាំម	សី	ហា	ហក	ចៀំត	បោះត	កោះ	សិប
sun	neung	song	sam	si	ha	hok	chet	paet	kao	sip